



## March for Life 2002 in Washington D.C.

### Resources

Cowardice asks the question ‘Is it safe?’; expediency asks the question ‘is it politic?’; vanity asks the question ‘is it popular?’, but conscience asks the question ‘is it right?’ and there comes a time when one must take a position that is neither safe, nor politic, nor popular, but because--conscience tells one it is right.

-Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr.

[www.priestsforlife.org/articles/blackamericans](http://www.priestsforlife.org/articles/blackamericans)

This month we highlight organizations, resources and web sites which provide a wealth of information on the most fundamental of life issues, namely everyone’s right to life. This may not be safe, nor politic, nor popular, but it definitely is right as conscience and common sense informs us.

The mandate of The Interim newspaper is to explore and report on issues related to “life and death choices” in human life. We have compiled a representative sample of resources which can help you in delivering good programs to your students.

These resources should be of value to all teachers interested in such issues, whether social sciences, law, politics, science, religion, economics, geography, health and family life education.

The Interim newspaper also features a report on the recently completed March for Life held in Washington, D.C. on January 22, with well over 120 000 people participating. The report appears on page 12 alongside the encouraging message of President George W. Bush. Upcoming, on May 10 is the Canadian March for Life to

take place in Ottawa. Youth can give public witness to the tragedy of bad laws because these fail to give equal protection to all human beings, regardless of their size, state of health, or age.

### Organization of the Material

There are five sections:

- ☪ youth related web sites & organizations working in the pro-life field
- ☪ spiritual resources
- ☪ views from the “left”
- ☪ suggested activities
- ☪ index of national and international groups

### Youth Related Sites

The letter designation which accompanies the title of the material indicates the recommended grade level of that material: E= elem., S= sec., C/U=college/univ

***An excellent web site on abortion related issues is [www.abortionaborted.org/relatedyouthsites](http://www.abortionaborted.org/relatedyouthsites) It lists 22 web sites of quality. Bookmark them.***

#### **Boundless**

[www.boundless.org/2000/contents](http://www.boundless.org/2000/contents)

a Christian oriented site geared to college students. C/U

#### **Donum Sanctum**

[www.geocities.com/Athens/Academy/6591/donum](http://www.geocities.com/Athens/Academy/6591/donum)

offers well-reasoned Catholic philosophical explanations on why abortion, contraception, euthanasia, capital punishment and suicide are morally wrong. S, C/U

## Generation Life

[www.genlife.org](http://www.genlife.org)

emphasizes the building of a culture of life in this third millennium. S, C/U

## Facts for Life: A Canadian Catholic Students' Pro-life Page

[www.webhart.net/vandee/students](http://www.webhart.net/vandee/students)

Provides news and views via a newspaper which is posted on the page twice yearly, spring and fall.  
E, S

## Feminists for Life

[www.feministsforlife.org](http://www.feministsforlife.org)



an interesting site which belies the stereotype of feminists as abortion supporters. Argues for a total respect for all human life. They are a non-sectarian, grass-roots organization “that seeks true equality for all human beings”, from and for a woman’s point of view. Some refreshing ideas. S, C/U

## Justice for All

[www.jfaweb.org](http://www.jfaweb.org)

has a mission to promote, through education, justice and the right to life for the unborn and all vulnerable people. They ask some simple, direct questions:

Nearly one in three children conceived are being violently killed in the womb. Not because they did anything wrong, or because we cannot afford them, or because no one would adopt or love them. Rather because they are inconvenient or are now deemed vital to human research.

Why would the most affluent society in history kill off its youngest and most vulnerable members? Answer:

Selfishness, fueled by ignorance. We hope to bring an end to the ignorance and call all Americans to higher ideals.

“You must make injustice visible...”

–Mahatma Gandhi E, S, U/C

## Heartbeat International

[www.heartbeatinternational.org](http://www.heartbeatinternational.org) is an interdenominational Christian association of life-affirming pregnancy resource centers, medical clinics, maternity homes and non-profit adoption agencies. Their mission is to create an environment where every human heart is cherished and protected – within the womb and within strong families.

E, S, C/U

## Life Call

[www.lifecall.org](http://www.lifecall.org)

Devoted to helping to educate teens about abortion. S, C/U

## Life Teen

[www.lifeteen.org](http://www.lifeteen.org)

Claims to be a dynamic comprehensive program designed to minister to high school teens of all faiths. S

## LoveMatters.Com

[www.lovematters.com](http://www.lovematters.com)

A sprightly site full of news, commentary, articles and interviews dealing with the topics of chastity and respect for life.  
S, C/U

## National Campus Life Network

[www.ncln.ca](http://www.ncln.ca)

A network to support, strengthen and expand Canada’s post-secondary campus pro-life groups. S, C/U

## Sex Respect

[www.sexrespect.com](http://www.sexrespect.com)

Presents ideas and material on educating for abstinence. A solid education program. E, S, C/U

## S.T.A.N.D. Students Turning Around a Nation of Death

[www.abortionaborted.org](http://www.abortionaborted.org)

Exists to inspire and encourage young people to take a vocal, active position against abortion and bring truth and life back to the United States.

S, C/U

## Stand Up Girl

[www.standup.com](http://www.standup.com)

At this site girls share the truth about unexpected pregnancies. S, C/U

## Students for Life

[www.prolifestudents.org](http://www.prolifestudents.org)

Takes the almost novel approach of encouraging students to pursue the real splendour of truth. S, C/U

## Student LifeNet (UK)

[www.studentlifenet.org.uk](http://www.studentlifenet.org.uk) is a national coalition of pro-life students, working together to protect and defend human life from the moment of conception until natural death

## Students Against Life Termination (S.A.L.T.)

[members.tripod.com/~S\\_S\\_A\\_L\\_T](http://members.tripod.com/~S_S_A_L_T)

This is a student-run pro-life organization in Sarnia, Ontario, Canada. SALT serves to unite young pro-lifers, to educate people and to protect the dignity of every human life. They explain:

We are a group of students that no longer wants to put up with the injustices committed towards others.

We believe that all human life is sacred, from conception until natural death.

We welcome students from all walks of life.  
We are a peaceful and non-violent organization.  
We are the voice of the unborn, and of those who cannot speak for themselves. S, C/U

### **Students for Life**

[www.studentsforlife.8k.com](http://www.studentsforlife.8k.com)

This organization provides encouragement and advice for those students who want ideas on how to make a pro-Life difference in their schools and communities. S, U/C

### **Students Organized to Uphold Life (New Zealand)**

[www.soul.org.nz](http://www.soul.org.nz)

We foster the belief, amongst the New Zealand student body, that infanticide, euthanasia and non-therapeutic abortion are harmful to all society. E, S, U/C

### **Youth for Life International**

(YLI)... [www.ncf.carleton.ca/yli](http://www.ncf.carleton.ca/yli)

was founded in 1996 to provide youth up to age 20 with a way to express concerns about abortion. They believe it is wrong to take a human life, including that of unborn children. E, S, C/U

## **The Power of Prayer**

One of the most effective means to counter the evil of abortion and other practices which harm innocent life is the power of prayer. The following prayers appear in the priests for life web site.

### **Redeemer in the Womb**

Lord Jesus Christ, You took our human nature upon Yourself. You shared our life and death, our childhood and adulthood.

You also shared our time in the womb. While still God, while worshiped and adored by the angels, while Almighty and filling every part of the universe, You dwelt for nine months in the womb of Mary. You were our Redeemer in the womb, our God who was a pre-born child.

Lord Jesus, we ask You to bless and protect the children who today are in their mothers' womb. Save them from all danger of death. Give their mothers the grace to sacrifice themselves, in body and soul, for their children. Give their fathers the courage to accept responsibility for fatherhood. Help all people to recognize in the pre-born child a brother, a sister, saved by You, our Redeemer in the womb.

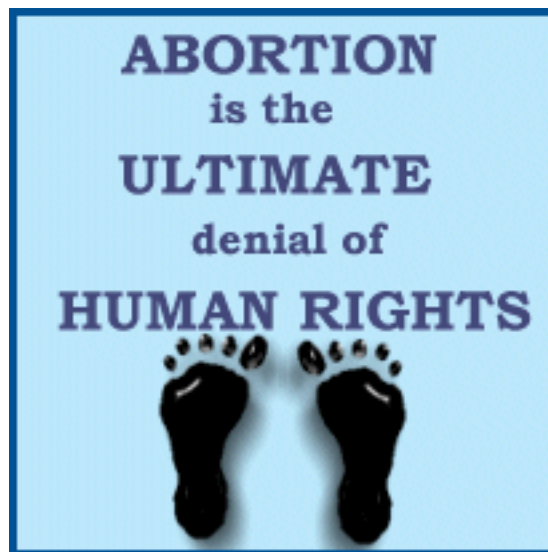
[www.priestsforlife.org/prayers/prayerbooklet](http://www.priestsforlife.org/prayers/prayerbooklet)

### **Prayer to the Holy Spirit, Giver of Life**

Come Holy Spirit, Creator of all things... You who breathed over the waters at the dawn of creation and brought forth all living beings... You who filled the apostles when the Risen Lord breathed on them on the first Easter night, giving them the power to restore life to those dead in sin... You who, on the last day, will breathe again over all the dead and raise them from the grave—Come! Come and breathe on our world again, immersed as it is in the Culture of Death! Come, O Lord and Giver of Life! Defeat the works of death in our midst, that abortion and euthanasia may no longer stain our land.

We worship You, O Holy Spirit, and we rejoice in You. We

know that no matter how strong the forces of death may be, we can still find in You the endless source of life. Renew that life in each of us, and make us worthy apostles of the Culture of Life in our day! Amen



[www.priestsforlife.org/prayers/prayerbooklet](http://www.priestsforlife.org/prayers/prayerbooklet)

### **General Intercessions**

These may be used as part of a special liturgical celebration in honour of life and the plight of the innocent victims of harmful practices or they could be part of a prayerful reflection in a chapel setting or as part of classroom reflection.

Students could be invited to compose their own prayers for Life as part of a writing or language arts program. These original student prayers could then be used in class or edited and become part of a school collection and published as such.

For the Church throughout the world, that she may carry on her mission of life with faith and joy, we pray to the Lord... That God may protect all unborn babies, we pray to the Lord...

For all women who have had abortions, and for those who

feel tempted and afraid, we pray to the Lord...

That God may bless all doctors and nurses, and help them use their skills to heal and foster life, we pray to the Lord...

For all elected officials, that they courageously advance the cause of life, we pray to the Lord...

For all those who work in the pro-life movement, that they move forward with haste to the great day of victory, we pray to the Lord...

That God strengthen all defenders of life who suffer ridicule, rejection or imprisonment, we pray to the Lord...

For all those who have died, that they share the full glory of Heaven, we pray to the Lord...

For all young people who feel lost and rejected and under pressure to hurt their unborn child, that they be given courage, hope and help to choose life, we pray to the Lord...

For the handicapped and disabled, that they be accepted, protected and valued as children of God, we pray to the Lord...

For those advanced in years, weak and discouraged, that they not despair but be supported and cared for, we pray to the Lord...

(These intercessions are taken from the site previously cited and added to by the staff of The Interim)

[www.priestsforlife.org/prayers/prayerbooklet](http://www.priestsforlife.org/prayers/prayerbooklet)

Also available at this web site are meditations on The Stations of the Cross with a pro-life perspective. This is a very reverend reflection and a good way to prepare for the great feast of Easter.

## The “Left Out” Speak Out

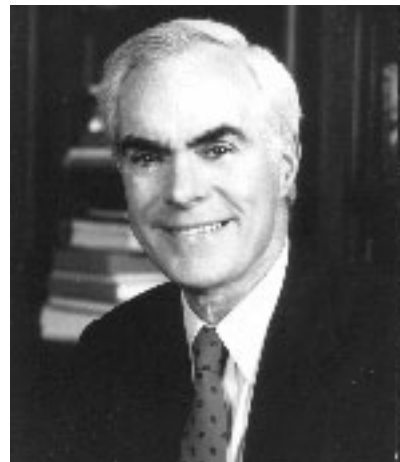
Pro-life attitudes are often identified with social conservatism in terms of political ideology. Note the attention given to this issue in the current leadership races for the provincial Tories in Ontario and for the Canadian Alliance at the national level.

However, there are many who are to be found on the “left” of the political spectrum who are strong proponents of a pro-life philosophy. These spokespersons feel left out of the “liberal” or “progressive” mainstream. But they make the case for a pro-life stance using that “liberal” political philosophy. Supporters of “Life” are to be found in all political parties, even in those parties that have no official platform on the issue, or are neutral or have taken a decidedly “proabortion” stance.

The following are statements expressing the pro-life sentiments of people on the “left” within the American political context. There are Canadian counterparts who do not enjoy the same high profile, but can be found in the Liberal Party, New Democratic Party, and the Bloc Quebecois as well as in the Canadian Alliance, Progressive Conservative Party, Christian Heritage Party and Ontario Family Coalition Party.

### Casey, Robert

“In short, our response as a party should be to work to solve the crises that produce crisis pregnancies, and work to make life worth living for mother and child, rather than victimize the child as a way of dealing with the crisis.” Statement to the Democratic National Committee Platform Hearing, 1992



**Robert Casey**

edge? Whose human dignity will we respect? For whose well-being will we, as a people, assume responsibility?” – A New American Compact; Caring About Women, Caring for the Unborn

“Among the “herd of independent minds” who make up our opinion leaders, abortion may be taken as a mark of progress. But most Americans have not followed ... For we know -- and this used to be the credo of my party -- that progress can never come by exploiting or sacrificing any one class of people. Progress is a hollow word unless everyone is counted in and no one written off, especially the most weak and vulnerable among us.” – Dred Scott, Again

### Cummings, Mike

“That is the real mission of liberalism: to provide for and protect the least and most defenseless of God's creatures, not eliminate them.” – A Liberal for Life.

### Hall, Tony

“The moral test of government, Hubert Humphrey said, is how that government treats those that are in the dawn of life, the children; those who are in the twilight of life, the elderly;

“For like the practice of slavery, and like the Jim Crow laws of the not-so-distant past, the abortion issue raises the most fundamental questions of justice -- questions that cannot be avoided, and that cannot be resolved by judicial fiat. Who belongs to the community of the commonly protected? Whose rights will we acknowl-



and those who are in the shadows of life, the sick.” – Speech before the 1996 Democratic National Convention

### **Hentoff, Nat**

“And then I heard the head of the Reproductive Freedom Rights unit of the ACLU saying - this was at the same time as the Baby Jane Doe story was developing on Long Island - at a forum, “I don't know what all this fuss is about. Dealing with these handicapped infants is really an extension of women's reproductive freedom rights, women's right to control their own bodies.” [...] So for the first time, I began to



**Nat Hentoff**

pay attention to the “slippery slope” warnings of pro-lifers I read about or had seen on television. – The Indivisible Fight for Life

“The women on the lecture committee ... had decided that there was a limit to the kind of speech the students could safely hear, and I was outside that limit.” – Pro-Choice Bigots

### **Kelly, Kevin**

I think considering the fetus a human being would keep our definitions of “human” wide. We would be less likely to narrow our acceptance of who is human, to cast away those not formed like us. As it is, we find it particularly tempting to eliminate those who don't meet our specifications (white, extra-bright, no defects) while they are yet voiceless and unseen, whereas once they are born we are obliged to accept and adapt to their otherness. Imagine a world where the misshapened were not permitted to live, where everyone was “normal.” That's the opposite of a place where the fetus is treated as a human being.” – The consequences of treating a fetus as a human being

### **Kopp, Marilyn Dickstein**

“Like the death penalty and military aggression, abortion reflects society's tendency to solve problems by violently disposing of those who present the problems. Giving voice to the voiceless – not exerting lethal control over them – always has been a priority of the left.” – Opinion Piece from a Pro-Life Feminist.

### **McKenna, George**

“But they (Democrats) also know that it is wrong to subsidize racist teachings publicly or to tolerate racist speech in public institutions or to permit racist practices in large-scale “private” enterprises. Democrats also insist that government has a duty to take the lead in condemning racism and educating our youth about its dangers. In other words, the same formula—grudgingly tolerate, restrict, discourage—that I have applied to abortion is what liberal Democrats have been

using to combat racism over the past generation.” – On Abortion: A Lincolnian Position

### **Roth, Jen**

“I find the acceptance of abortion as a response to a sexist society to be inconsistent with humanist ideals. Humanism values the inherent worth and dignity of every human being. It affirms that moral standards should be based on the effect of our actions on our fellow human beings. It embraces the use of reason and repudiates the use of violence to settle disputes. Abortion is an ancient, backwards practice which is not worthy of those ideals. Legal or not, we must progress beyond it.” – A Secular Case Against Abortion

### **Trageser, Jim**

“But is it not the open and honest recognition that we are all interdependent that is at the heart of a progressive value system? That none of us can exist without our brothers and sisters? That, indeed, no man is an island? It is indeed the exact opposite value that is at the heart of the argument in favor of legalized abortion and euthanasia: I am an island, sovereign to myself, with no obligations to the greater society around me.” – The Left's Surrender on Issues of Human Value. Originally published in The American Reporter.

[www.priestsforlife.org/plgroups/pro-lifegroups](http://www.priestsforlife.org/plgroups/pro-lifegroups).

## **Ten + Ways to Promote Life**

What can young people do to promote the cause of Life? Teachers may wish to bring these possibilities to their attention as part of a club or as part of community services projects. These activities would increase awareness of the problem and would empower youth to grow in responsibility.

1. Offer prayers daily for an end to assaults on innocent human life.
2. Read about the issues and what is involved; become knowledgeable about both the causes and effects of abortion and other life issues.
3. Join a political party and try to influence its policy making through the youth wing of the party.
4. Be an informed voter in elections. Learn about the platforms of the various candidates and their parties. Work for a candidate who has a positive attitude to life issues.
5. Write letters to the editor of newspapers in which you tackle life issues when they are reported in the press.
6. Write letters to elected officials encouraging them when they take a pro-life stance on an issue and/or encourage them to learn more and to keep an open mind about issues if they are not committed to a pro-life approach .
7. Give help in leadership campaigns, and in election campaigns (whether federal or provincial) to the candidate or

party which stand for strong life principles.

8. Join an existing pro-life organization or start a “respect human life” club in your school, church or community.

9. Take part in public witnessing such as Life Chain Sunday (usually the first Sunday of October), and the May March for Life in Ottawa.

You will find details in the large announcements which appear on pages 15 and 24 of the March issue of The Interim, or contact Campaign Life Coalition Youth at 1-800-730-5358.

10. Help raise funds for local and national organizations devoted to the service of mothers and their unborn children. ( car-washes, garage sales, bake-sales, raffles, dinner-dances, etc.)

11. Collect and donate baby/maternity clothes for crisis pregnancy centres.

12. Volunteer your artistic talents to a pro-life youth group or parish activity.

13. Volunteer to work in a local centre dedicated to helping unwed mothers.

14. Write letters of concern to large corporations that are promoting a “culture of death” through their financial support for organizations which push for abortion as the solution to human difficulties.

15. Read and view critically articles and programs which appear in the media, films, and television.

## National Index of Pro-life Groups and Resources.

Canada has many pro-life organizations serving the needs of families. For a comprehensive list of such organizations, their addresses, phone numbers, e-mail etc across the country refer to [www.webhart.net/vandee/prolife](http://www.webhart.net/vandee/prolife).

There are national sites as well as provincial ones. Specific national pro-life groups accessible on line include the following:

**Canadian Physicians for Life**...a charitable organization of Canadian doctors dedicated to the respect and ethical treatment of every human being, regardless of age or infirmity. [www.physiciansforlife.ca](http://www.physiciansforlife.ca)

**Campaign Life Coalition**....a political lobby group devoted to influencing the political process in favour of obtaining legislation which will respect and protect the right to life of all human beings. 1-800-730-5358, E-mail [clc@lifesite.net](mailto:clc@lifesite.net)

**Campaign Life Coalition Youth**...the youth wing of the above organization, interested in mobilizing youth to learn more about the pro-life movement.1-800-730-5358

[E-mail youth@lifesite.net](mailto:youth@lifesite.net)

**Euthanasia Prevention Coalition**... exists to prepare a well-informed, broadly based network of groups and individuals who support measures that will create an effective social barrier to euthanasia and assisted suicide.

tel 519-439-3348 [e-mail info@epcc.ca](mailto:info@epcc.ca)

**Matercare International**... is an association of health professionals dedicated to improving the lives and health of mothers and their unborn children throughout the world, through new initiatives of service, training, and research, in accordance with the contemporary teaching contained in the Encyclical Evangelium Vitae (the Gospel of Life).

[www.matercare.org/lifesaver](http://www.matercare.org/lifesaver)

### Pharmacists for Life International/Canada

...is an organization of Canadian pharmacists dedicated to serving the 'life issues' in the field of pharmacy. [www.geocities.com/pflif/news.html](http://www.geocities.com/pflif/news.html)

### Population Research Institute

...provides excellent information, news, and insights on population control issues and measures around the world. <http://www.pop.org/>

**Priests for Life, Canada** ...is a Canadian organization of priests and lay people, dedicated to assisting and encouraging Christians in the

pro-life cause. The site contains enormous resources along with the U. S. parent site. (gospel of life, capital punishment, euthanasia, audio-visual resources, fetal development, government policies, etc.) [www.webhart.net/vandee/priests](http://www.webhart.net/vandee/priests)

### REAL Women of Canada (Realistic, Equal, Active, for Life)...

... is a non-partisan, non-denominational organization of independent women drawn from all walks of life, occupations, social and economic backgrounds. Some work full or part-time outside the home, while some mainly work in the home. They represent a broad spectrum of Canadian women who did not have a public forum in which to express their views. [www.realwomenca.com](http://www.realwomenca.com)

**St. Joseph Workers for Life and Family**.... opened its doors in January 1993, specifically to help parents fulfill their obligations more effectively, by providing them with resource materials. [www.cyberus.ca/~sjwflf](http://www.cyberus.ca/~sjwflf)

**Ultimate (The) Pro-Life Resource List** .....contains the most comprehensive listing of right to life resources on the Internet. The Ultimate Pro-life Resource List strongly opposes abortion related violence.

<http://www.prolifeinfo.org/>



## More Canadian Pro-life Organizations

**Aid to Women** 416-921-6016 [www.aidforwomen.org](http://www.aidforwomen.org)  
**Alberta Life Issues** [www.albertalifeissues.org](http://www.albertalifeissues.org)  
**British Columbia Parents and Teachers for Life**  
[www.bcptl.org](http://www.bcptl.org)  
**Business for Life** 1-800-245-2319  
**Catholic Medical Association** [www.cathmed.org](http://www.cathmed.org)  
**Centre for Bioethics and Human Dignity**  
[www.bioethix.org](http://www.bioethix.org)  
**Canadian Bioethics Institute**  
[www.utoronto.ca/strikes/bioethics](http://www.utoronto.ca/strikes/bioethics)  
**Canadian Nurses for Life** 613-728-8125  
**Christian Medical and Dental Society** [www.cmds.org](http://www.cmds.org)  
**Citizens Impact Canada** [www.citizenimpact.ca](http://www.citizenimpact.ca)  
**First Do No Harm** [www.donoharm.org.uk](http://www.donoharm.org.uk)  
**National Association of Pro-life Nurses** [www.nursesfor-life.org](http://www.nursesfor-life.org)  
**Not Dead Yet** [www.acils.com/NotDeadYet](http://www.acils.com/NotDeadYet)  
**Physicians Against Euthanasia** [www.geocities.com/eureka/enterprise/9923/pae](http://www.geocities.com/eureka/enterprise/9923/pae)  
**Ontario Students for Life** [www.osfl.on.ca](http://www.osfl.on.ca)  
**Ottawa Youth for Life** [www.ottawayouthforlife.org](http://www.ottawayouthforlife.org)  
**Toronto Right to Life** [www.rtl-toronto.org](http://www.rtl-toronto.org)

## RESOURCES AND INTERNATIONAL PRO-LIFE SITES OF INTEREST

**Abortion Facts** [www.abortionfacts.com](http://www.abortionfacts.com)  
**American Life League** [www.all.org](http://www.all.org)  
**Anglican Catholics for Life**  
[www.anglicancatholic.net/acl/webdoc3](http://www.anglicancatholic.net/acl/webdoc3)  
**Baptists for Life** [www.bfl.org](http://www.bfl.org)  
**Birthright International** [www.birthright.org](http://www.birthright.org)  
**Black Americans for Life** [www.nrlc.org/outreach/bal](http://www.nrlc.org/outreach/bal)  
**Concerned Women for America** [www.cwfa.org](http://www.cwfa.org)  
**Christians and Jews for Life** [www.cj4life.org](http://www.cj4life.org)  
**Focus on the Family** [www.fotf.org](http://www.fotf.org)  
**Jews for Life** [www.jewsforlife.org](http://www.jewsforlife.org)  
**Life Athletes** [www.lifeathletes.org](http://www.lifeathletes.org)  
**Life Cycle Books** [www.lifecyclebooks.com](http://www.lifecyclebooks.com)  
**Life Principles Institute** [www.humanlife.net](http://www.humanlife.net)  
**LifeSite News** [www.lifesite.net](http://www.lifesite.net)  
**Life Research Institute** [www.geocities.com/kekogut](http://www.geocities.com/kekogut)  
**Lutherans for Life** [www.lutheransforlife.org](http://www.lutheransforlife.org)  
**Presbyterians Pro-Life** [www.ppl.org](http://www.ppl.org)  
**Rock for Life (Students)** (See pg 8) [www.rockforlife.org](http://www.rockforlife.org)  
**Sanctity of Life** [www.sanctityoflife.org](http://www.sanctityoflife.org)  
**STOPP International** [www.all.org/stopp](http://www.all.org/stopp)

Bonus site dealing with population issues.

### **Schooyans, Rev. Michel**

Fr. Schooyans, a renowned scholar, announces a new multi-lingual pro-life site, publishing in English, French, Spanish, Italian, German, and Portuguese.  
[perso.infonie.be/le.feu](http://perso.infonie.be/le.feu)







All images in this supplement, except for pg 1 image of the March for Life Washington and pg 8 image of Lisa Klassen, are from web sites mentioned in this supplement.



**Lisa Klassen, pro-life youth, who's story of her struggle to wear her shirt with a pro-life message in school is told in the January 2002 edition of *The Interim***



**"Rock for Life" members at the March for Life in Washington D.C. Jan, 2002**



REFUSE TO CHOOSE